Second Edition

Neurobehavioral Genetics
Methods and Applications

Edited by
Byron C. Jones, Ph.D.
Department of Biobehavioral Health
The Pennsylvania State University
University Park, Pennsylvania

Pierre Mormède, D.V.M., Ph.D.
Laboratoire de Neurogénetique et Stress INRA
Université Victor Segalen
Bordeaux, France
Table of Contents

Chapter 1
A History of Behavior Genetics ............................................................... 1
Stephen C. Maxson

Chapter 2
Developmental Neurobehavioral Genetics: Development as Explanation .......... 17
Gilbert Gottlieb

Chapter 3
Some Basics, Mendelian Traits, Polygenic Traits, Complex Traits .................. 29
Byron C. Jones

Chapter 4
An Introduction to Quantitative Genetics ............................................... 37
Wim E. Crusio

Chapter 5
From QTL Detection to Gene Identification ............................................ 55
Marie-Pierre Moisan

Chapter 6
Gene Expression ....................................................................................... 73
Richard A. Radcliffe

Chapter 7
Bioinformatics of Behavior ...................................................................... 95
Elissa J. Chesler

Chapter 8
Congenic and Consomic Strains ............................................................... 115
Lorraine Flaherty and Valerie Bolivar

Chapter 9
Animal Resources in Behavioral Neurogenetics .................................... 129
Jean-Michel Lassalle

Chapter 10
Sample Size Requirements for Experiments on Laboratory Animals .......... 149
Douglas Wahlsten
Chapter 11
The Role of Association Studies in Psychiatric Disorders
Nicolas Ramoz and Philip Gorwood

Chapter 12
Family and Twin Methods
Keith E. Whitfield and Tracy L. Nelson

Chapter 13
Gene–Environment Interactions
Byron C. Jones and Leslie C. Jones

Chapter 14
And Now it Starts to Get Interesting: Gene–Gene Interactions
Yamima Osher

Chapter 15
Schizophrenia: Study of a Genetically Complex Phenotype
Michael F. Pogue-Geile and Irving I. Gottesman

Chapter 16
Genetics of Major Affective Disorders
Wade Berrettini

Chapter 17
Pedigree Analyses and the Study of Chimpanzee
(Pan troglodytes) Personality and Subjective Well-Being
Alexander Weiss and James E. King

Chapter 18
The Elusive World of Personality Genes: Cherchez le Phenotype

Chapter 19
Aggression: Concepts and Methods Relevant to
Genetic Analyses in Mice and Humans
Stephen C. Maxson and Andrew Canastar

Chapter 20
Genetic Analysis of Emotional Behaviors
Using Animal Models
André Ramos and Pierre Mormède

Chapter 21
Genetic Analysis of Food Search Behavior in the Fruit Fly (Drosophila melanogaster)
Chapter 22
Genetic and Molecular Analyses of Drosophila
Courtship Behavior .................................................. 319
Jean-Marc Jallon

Chapter 23
A New Era for Drosophila
Learning and Memory Studies .................................................. 333
Daniel Comas, Guillaume Isabel, and Thomas Préat

Chapter 24
Behavioral Genetics in the Nematode
Caenorhabditis elegans .................................................. 353
Gert Jansen and Laurent Ségalat

Chapter 25
Genetics, Behavior, and Brain Dopamine Systems .................................................. 371
Robert Hitzemann, Shannon McWeeney, and John Belknap

Chapter 26
Natural Genetic Variation of Hippocampal Structures and Behavior—an Update .................................................. 389
Hans-Peter Lipp, Irmgard Amrein, Lutz Slomianka, and David P. Wolfer

Chapter 27
Expression and Brain Structure:
Black Boxes between Genes and Behaviors .................................................. 411
Jeremy L. Peirce and Robert W. Williams

Chapter 28
Synaptic Mechanisms Involved in Cognitive Function: Cues from Mental Retardation Genes .................................................. 435
Guntram Borck, Florence Molinari, Birgit Dreier, Peter Sonderegger, and Laurence Colleaux

Chapter 29
Pharmacogenetics .................................................. 449
Byron C. Jones

Chapter 30
Alcohol Psychopharmacogenetics .................................................. 457
John C. Crabbe

Index .................................................. 469