Contents

Contributors

SECTION 1. BASIC METHODOLOGICAL STRATEGIES IN METABOLOMIC RESEARCH

1 Exploring the Human Metabolome by Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Mass Spectrometry ................. 3
   David S. Wishart

2 Methodological Requirements for Lipidomics Research .............. 30
   Kui Yang, Michael A. Kiebish, and Richard W. Gross

3 Biological Methods for Metabolic Research .......................... 54
   Arancha Cebrián, Laura Menchen, Elsa Sánchez-López, Juan Casado-Vela, Santiago Díaz-Moralli, Marta Cascante, Teresa Gómez del Pulgar, and Juan Carlos Lacal

SECTION 2. METABOLOMIC MASS SPECTROMETRY: EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES AND BIOINFORMATICS

4 Considerations in Sample Preparation, Collection, and Extraction Approaches Applied in Microbial, Plant, and Mammalian Metabolic Profiling ....................................................... 79
   J. William Allwood, Catherine L. Winder, Warwick B. Dunn, and Royston Goodacre

5 Mass Spectrometry–Based Methodologies for Single-Cell Metabolite Detection and Identification ........................... 119
   Ann M. Knolhoff, Peter Nemes, Stanislav S. Rubakhin, and Jonathan V. Sweedler

6 Direct Metabolomics from Tissues and Cells: Laser Ablation Electrospray Ionization for Small Molecule and Lipid Characterization .............................................................. 140
   Akos Vertes, Bindesh Shrestha, and Peter Nemes
### Contents

7 **Bioinformatic Approaches to Processing and Annotation of High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry Data** .............................................. 159  
Ralf J. M. Weber and Mark R. Viant

8 **Approaches for Natural Product Detection and Structural Elucidation Using Mass Spectrometry with High Mass Accuracy** ........ 174  
Ioanna Ntai and Neil L. Kelleher

9 **Metabolomics Using Ion Mobility Mass Spectrometry** .................. 185  
Kimberly A. Kaplan and Herbert H. Hill, Jr.

10 **Metabolomics via Biomedical Mass Spectrometry: From Sampling to Clinical Applications** ....................................................... 205  
Bong Chul Chung and Man Ho Choi

**SECTION 3. METABOLOMICS OF BIOFLUIDS: NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY AND CHEMOMETRICS**

11 **Analytical Techniques in Metabolomics Integrating Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy and Chromatography with Mass Spectrometry** ..................................................... 227  
Ulrich Braumann and Markus Godejohann

12 **Chemometric Methods in Nuclear Magnetic Resonance–Based Body Fluid Analysis** ................................................................. 244  
Ron Wehrens and Udo Engelke

13 **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance of Cerebrospinal Fluid: The Neurometabolome** ................................................................. 257  
Fanny Mochel

14 **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance–Based Saliva Metabolomics** ............ 271  
Hanne Christine Bertram and Morten Rahr Clausen

15 **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Methods for Metabolomic Investigation of Amniotic Fluid** ......................................................... 281  
Ana M. Gil and Gonçalo Graça

16 **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Analysis and Genetic Metabolic Disease** ......................................................................................... 299  
Udo Engelke, Angelina Goudswaard, Éva Morava, and Ron A. Wevers

17 **Lipid Profiling in Health and Disease** ........................................ 317  
Christina E. Kostara and Eleni T. Bairaktari
SECTION 4. METABOLOMIC NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY TECHNIQUES FOR BODY TISSUE ANALYSIS

18 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy in Investigating the Cancer Metabolome in Preclinical Model Systems ........................................... 335
Marie-France Penet, Zaver M. Bhujwalla, and Kristine Glunde

19 Phospholipidomics by Phosphorus Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy of Tissue Extracts .................................................... 377
Norbert W. Lutz and Patrick J. Cozzone

20 Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance for Analysis of Metabolic Pathways ................................................................. 415
Craig R. Malloy, Elizabeth Maher, Isaac Marin-Valencia, Bruce Mickey, Ralph J. DeBerardinis, and A. Dean Sherry

21 Hyperpolarized Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: A New Method for Metabolomic Research ........................................... 446
Ralph E. Hurd, Yi-Fen Yen, and Albert Chen

22 Metabolomic Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy of Human Tissues: Comparison of In Vivo and High-Resolution Magic Angle Spinning Ex Vivo Techniques ..................................................... 472
Geoffrey S. Payne, Yuen-Li Chung, and Martin O. Leach

23 Reproducible Sample Preparation and Spectrum Acquisition Techniques for Metabolic Profiling of Human Tissues by Proton High-Resolution Magic Angle Spinning Nuclear Magnetic Resonance ..................................................... 496

24 Assignment Strategies for Nuclear Magnetic Resonances in Metabolomic Research ................................................................. 525
Teresa W.-M. Fan and Andrew N. Lane

Index ........................................................................................................... 585